Missouri Botanical Garden
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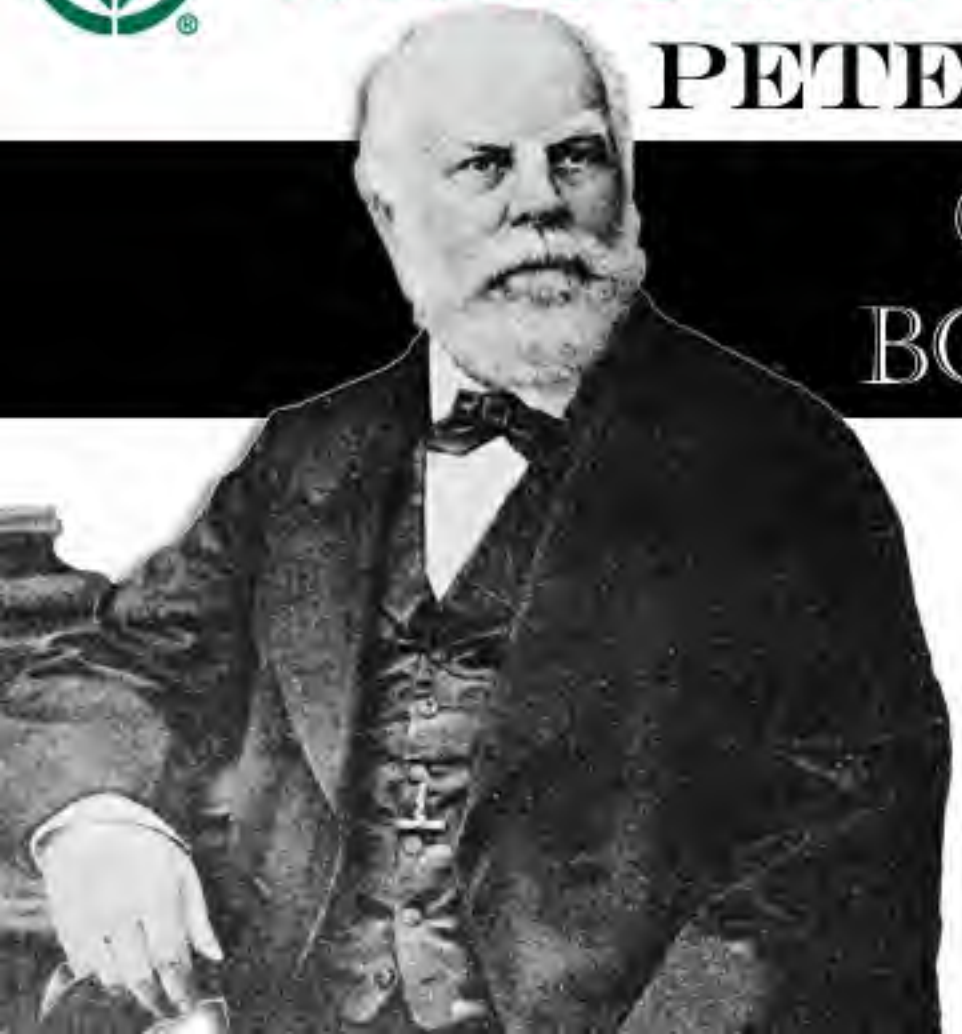
George Engelmann Botanical Notebooks



Pagination Note:
Since many of the items lack a specific page number, the page number displayed online refers to the sequentially created number each item was given upon cataloging the materials.

see Weddell VCh 21

Cercus Jamacaru Salm Grève's Garden Aug 25 1899.

flower horizontal, curved upwards, oblique

plant faint fragrance

flowers night blooming, white, tube & sepals reddish brown & reddish green.

ft. 10 inches long; ovary 1/4 inch long 7 ribs thick with 8-9 triangular scales

1920

lower part of tube 2 inches long, cylindric, almost naked, or with 1 or 2 scales. then widening 2 or 3 inches longer; sepals here 3/8 inch apart abt 20-25 linear obtuse, obtuse flesky, rounded convex; the inner most green outer reddish brown

petals white shorter than the stamens sepals 21 outer ones respects, ciliate, inner ones shorter broader, & blunt, obtuse, aristate dentate, lacerate ciliate

lower part of tube naked 18 lines, then bears pale yellowish green filaments for 3/4 inches, curved upwards no corona

style thick, cylindric 1/2 line, pale yellowish green; 15-16 greenish yellow stigmata thin somewhat subulate, erect-spreading. 10 lines long. whole length of style & stigs 8/4 inch.

Pollen grains spherical, large, 0.036-0.038 lines diameter; crowded by small transparent globules, probably oil drops

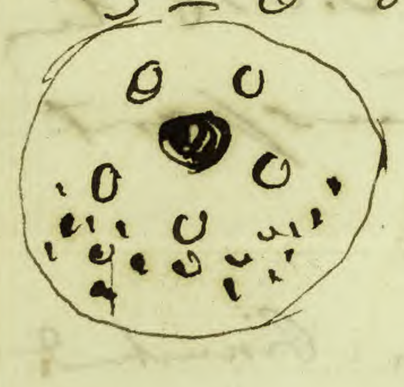
Ovule 0.3 or 0.2 line long, on funicle, pendulous, fringed on the inside towards the micropyle.

ovary

Second flower 2 days later, scarlet
about 25 sepals and 25 petals; sepals
spreading & recurved, petals erect
spreading, forming a cup-shaped corolla
about 4 inches diameter, style and
stamens declined, exterior stamens
forming a straight corona — but not
separated from the others at their
insertion; stigmata as long as petals,
15 — Between 9 & 10 p.m. the flower was nearly
open, but ~~anthers~~ already empty. At 6 a.m.
flower still half open.

flower opened 27th August in the evening, open all night,
but stamens effete about 10 o'clock; until 30th in the morning a
line of separation of flowers from ovary was observed,
which increased till in the evening of same day the flower
fell off, leaving ovary or young fruit with long style,

Areolae prominent — 4 lin. — Scanty,
12-14 l. Distant — Spines on old areolae
12-16 on its lower part, unequal, ½-1 inch long,
3-6 on the upper part, irregular, central one
longest, at first deflexed, after 2-3 inch long
others short — long.



Stem. on the flowering portion of plant
about 5 winged ribs, nearly 2 inches broad
and 3/4 inch thick

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
cm
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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

H.B. Wien July 22 1869

Cereus Jamacaru, subsp. peruvianus, night flowering

Ovary & tubercles	22	mm long
nectarian cavity	33	
Staminate part of tube	85	
petals	70	
flower length.	210	mm = 9 inches

sepals of ovary very small transverse finbriate
scales with naked axils, 12 in number
lower part of tube for about 8 cent. with
only 13 small scales,
upper part with 25 green, fleshy, with
red tips & margins,
about 21 petals. Short.
filaments green & yellow
style same —
stigmas 20 mm long, filiform pale to
yellowish
sepals = 6/16 arrangement.
6 angled
Plant 6 feet high, & flowers scarcely two
feet from the ground from very old parts, that have
con last their spines, & green colour!
Some tomentum at base of flower

Carex Benscleri Baumann in Hort bot Budap
is similar to speciosissima and said to come
a hybrid between Car speciosissima as mother and
Car Tenuflora as male parent.

Carex Boelgeriana is here nearly 2 feet
high, apparently same as C. papillosus

Opuntia monacantha 10 feet high, very robust,
lower terete part of trunk with large bunches
of light brown tomentum and 15-25 spines!

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x 75

ovaleen

inner petal

Pollen globes
0.036 - 0.038 Lin. Diam.

Pollen grain
x 412

sometimes a little
smaller
(granules outside)
oil drops ?

exert
stem

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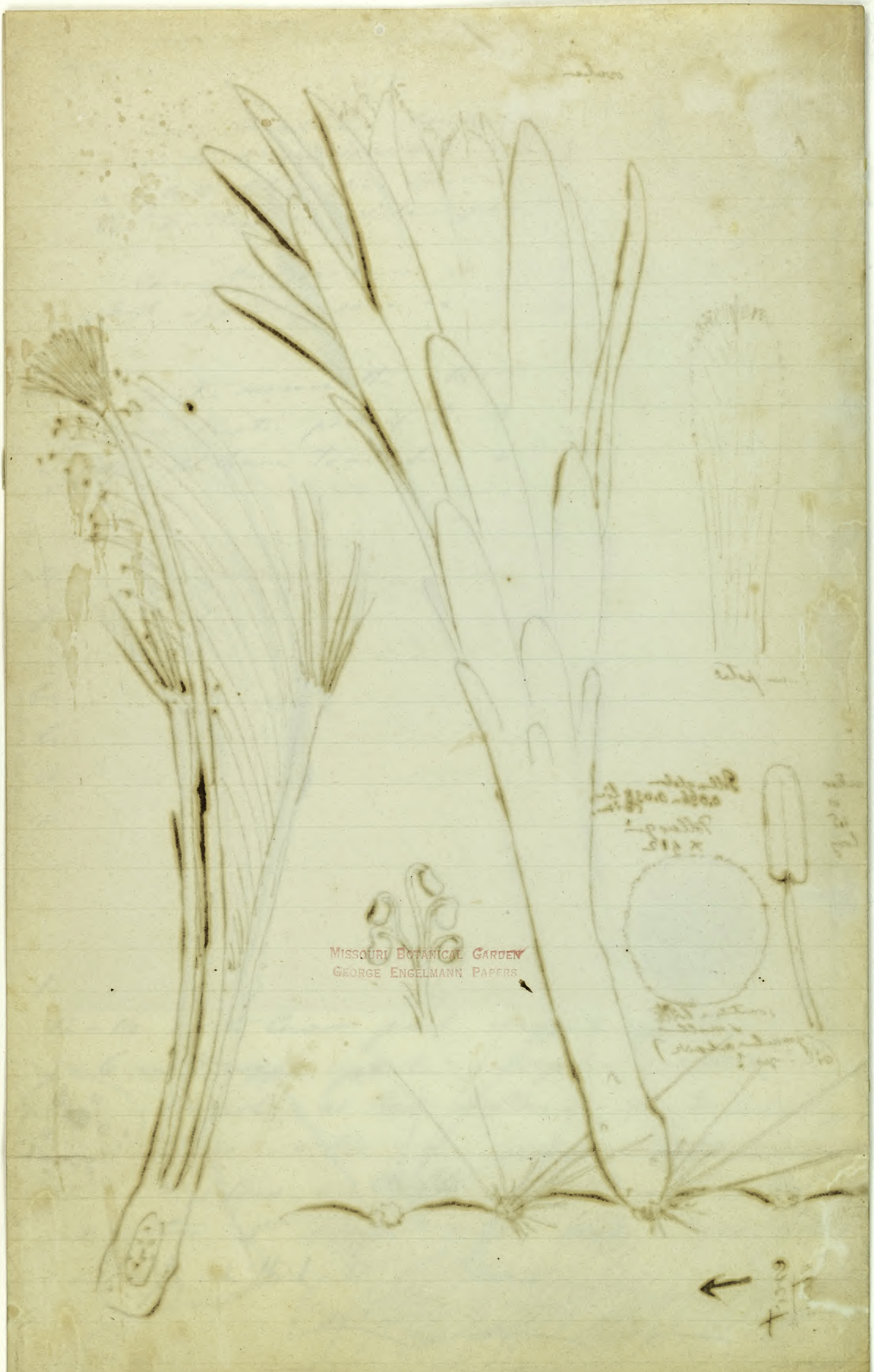

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fl. at Mr Mathews', St Louis,
July 9th 1861

Cereus "chalybeous"

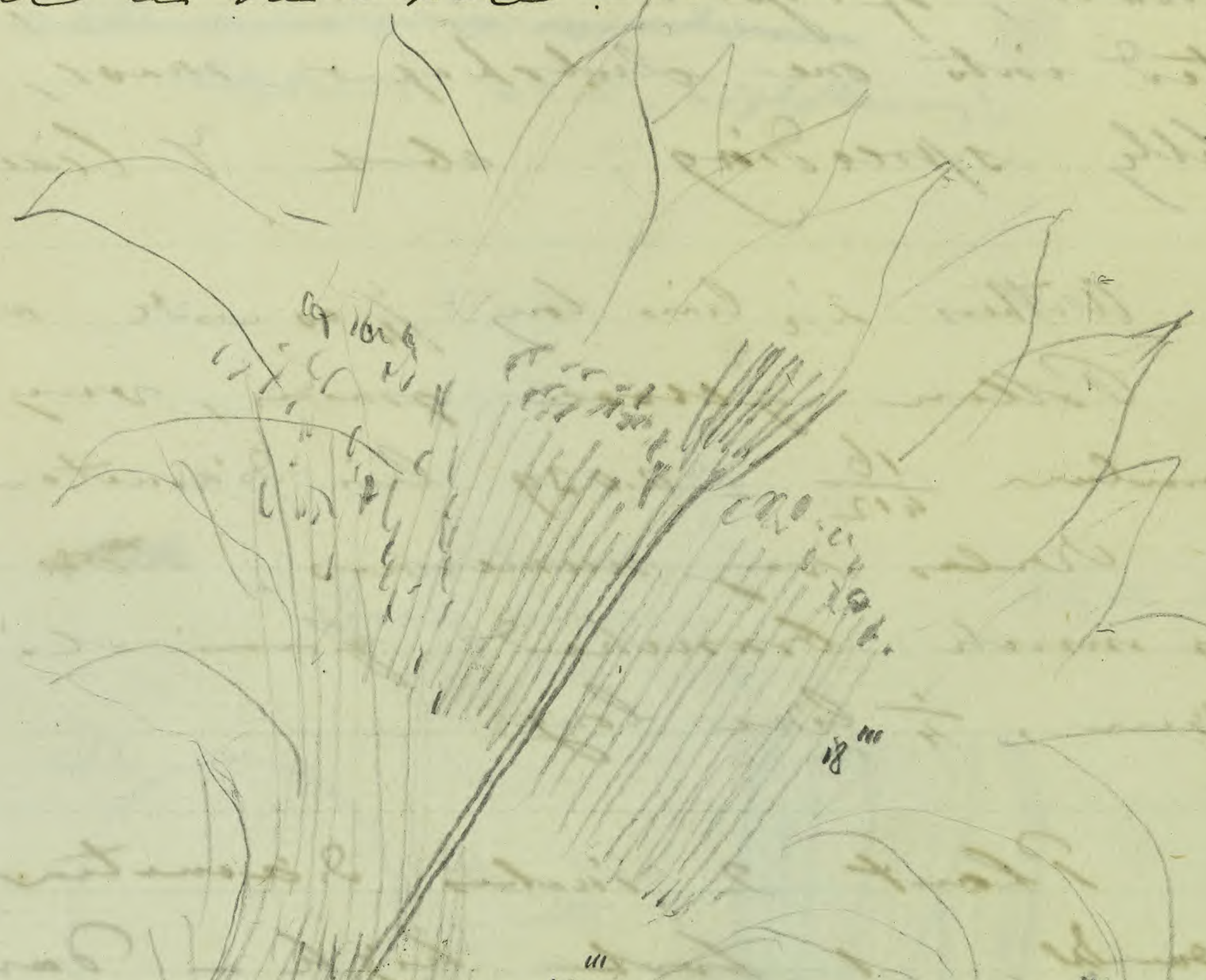
Flower opening July 9th after 4 p.m., closing at daylight next morning. Springing from one of the upper areolae of last years growth.

Fl. 8 inches long; 4 inch in diameter, exterior calyx leaves or sepals reversed, spreading, exterior petals slightly so, shorter ones erect forming a cup, much like those of C. grandiflorus

about 18 l. long, 6 l. in diameter

Ovary oval, somewhat angular with about 13 very small depressed scales, each bearing half a line long, with a sharp black mucro and a little wool in the axils.

1921



grenadine
tube about 3" long, widening upwards with 13 similar or scaly sepals, only longer; 28–30 interior sepals, purplish brown, mucronate, the inner most ones acuminate, assistate reversed.

Petals about 25–28 white exterior ones, with a brownish purple tinge externally; shorter than

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sepals, spatulate long acuminate.

Ovarian cavity 10 l. long elongated oblong
Naked space of tube 3/2 lin long somewhat arched
over by the base of the lowest filaments

The next 3/2 inches of tube bear very
numerous filaments, a naked space 10 or 12
inches wide follows then in the upper and
widened part of the tube, and then a
corona of exterior stamens, about 1/2 inch
long follows

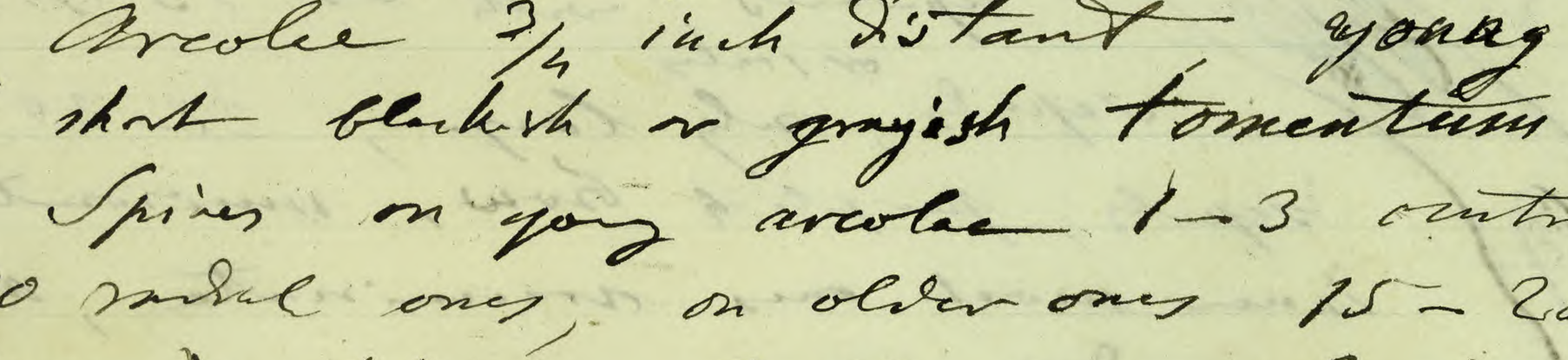
Style bears about 15 filiform acute
stigmata, of pale yellowish white colour; at first
united into one clubshape mass, afterwards
slightly spreading, about 7 lines long

Anthers 2/3 lines long 1/4 as wide, oblong linear,
Pollen globose grains, very slightly
granulose $\frac{16}{412} = 0.039$ lin diameter

Areolas very numerous, 1/4 long
very much branched funicl., oblong
oblique, 1/4 line long.

& thinner

Plant 2 inches diameter, acutish
upwards, 1 foot high — Dark bluish green
Rigs 9 thick, rounded, somewhat
obtuse, the pulvilli of the younger
part of the plant especially very prominent.
grooves sharp at first shallow afterwards.
Areolae 3/4 inch distant young ones
with short blackish or greyish tomentum.
Spines on young areolae 1—3 central and
8—10 radial ones, on older ones 15—25 (very
old ones) spines, 8—10 upper and inferior
stouter and longer, 1/2—1 inch long, stiff
needle like, black, 10—15 exterior and



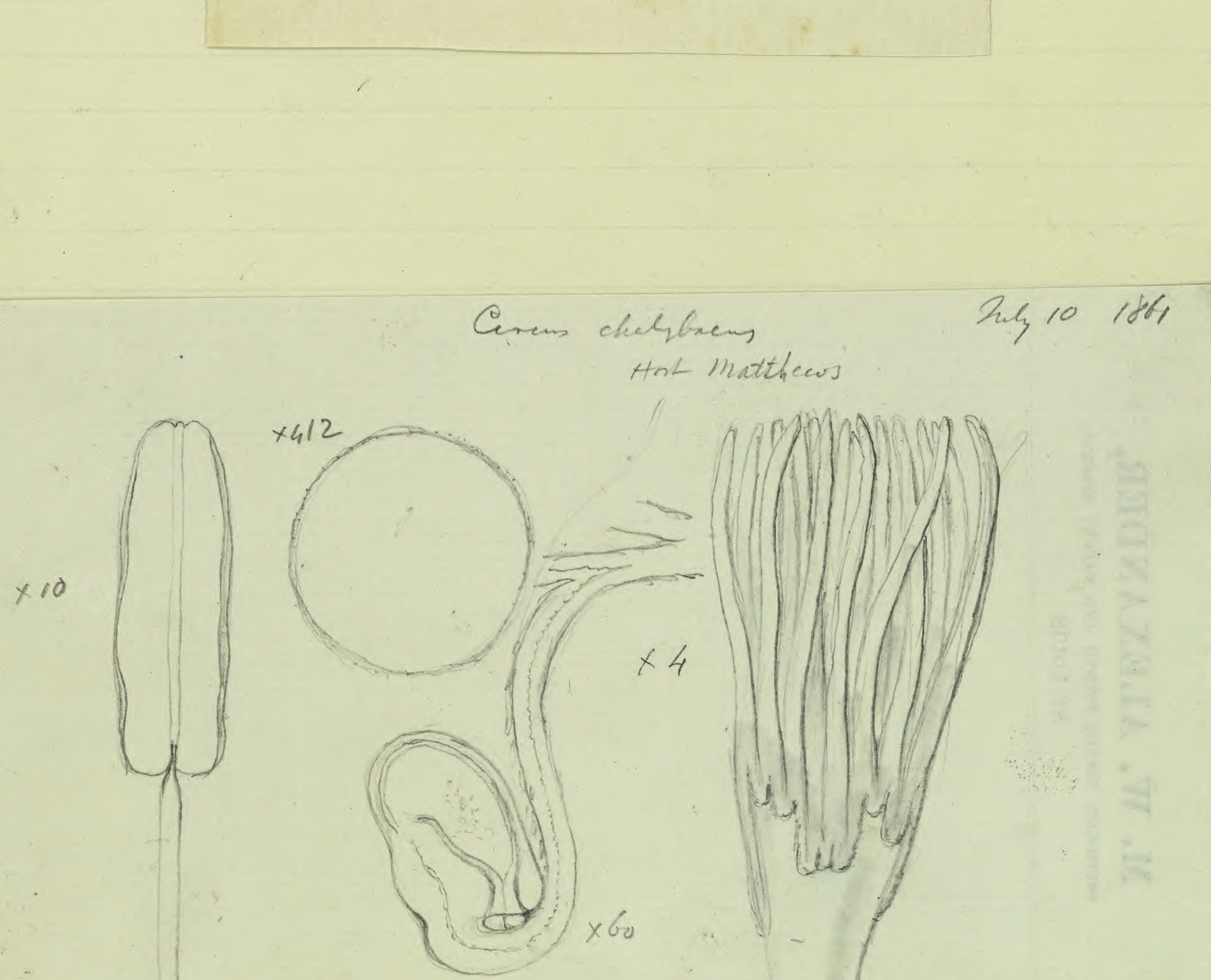
inferior ones radiating, paler, shorter, 3–4
l. long.—

This is named C. Chelybaeus, H. Bor but seems
to belong rather to C. caeruleoroseus Salm, on
account of the larger number of ribs ~~of the~~
~~Species~~ but the figure of Pfeiff II. t. 24
of C. caeruleoroseus shows 8–10 greenish
greenish stigmata.— Both perhaps not
different?

6 Hotes = Hort Vien. Jan 1858

~~Opuntia serica = Op. macrorhiza~~
Cereus chelybaeus white, nightflowering—

Cereus chelybaeus July 10 1861
Hort Matthews



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Cereus flagelliformis

May 9 1863

Jardin Botanique

stigmata lobed
4-5

×10

×4

stigmata
acute
artificially
open.
unequal

Pollen
× 415

$\frac{21}{415} = 0.050$

10-13
ribs

20-25
ribs

stem 12" long

5-6 l. naked

5 lim stamens

6-7" naked

×10

funiculi
simple

1922

×60

M. W. ALEXANDER,

SOUTH-EAST CORNER OF FOURTH AND MARKET STREETS,

ST. LOUIS.

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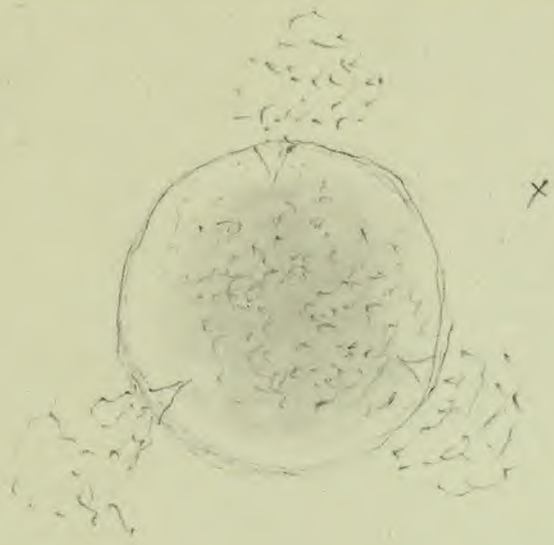
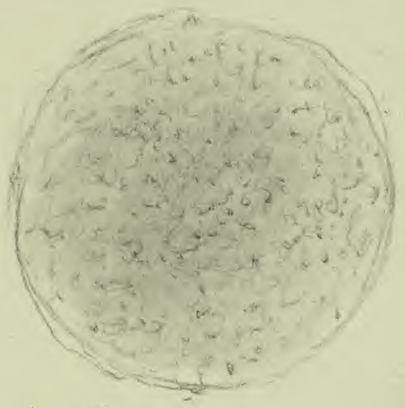
Cereus Tweedii

21 Sept 1860



× 412

Pollen under some pressure



Pollen
0.028 – 0.030

Hort Bot Melbourne.

× 10

Pollen pale red anthers, deep velvety purple when wet beautiful carmine and tinging water, 1 Cm long

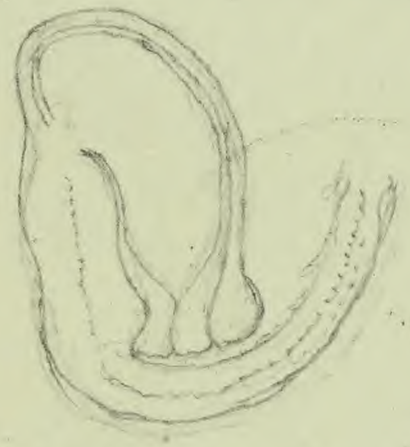
× 412

cells of knotted with stellate markings

× 2

cavity full of nectar!

× 60



Jamaicki' neck branched with stellate fibres

lower part of tube 3 lines naked yellow, full of sweet liquid, glutinous

stamens attached to tube 3 lines clear

naked space yellow long, then a corona of short (4 lines) stamens

7 subpetalous stigmata, yellowish

1923

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Cereus Baumannii

Hort Mus

Sept 3 1862

×60

×10

8 stigmas

1924

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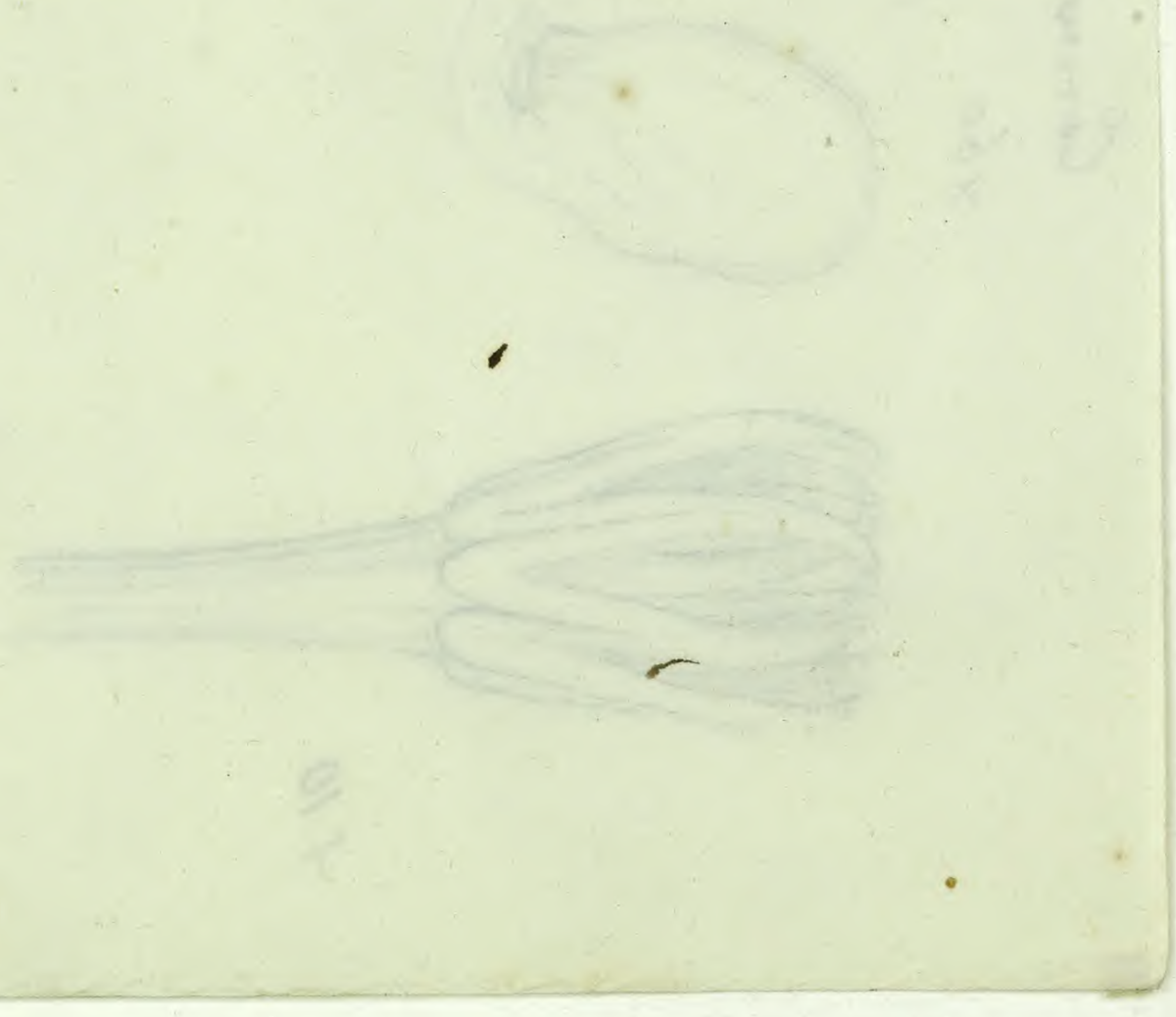

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(Cv. Baumannii H. Paris.)

1925

Cereus Tweedii Hook

in Hort Ken. Aug 1857

About 3 feet high 1¾ - 1½ inch
in diameter; flowers on the upper part
of the stem lateral, crimson red
scarcely inclining to orange; 2
inches long, curved, tubular

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Ovary globose, covered with 30–40
red fleshy subulate scales which
bear a sparse white wool
in the axills. — Tube of the flower
long curved, covered with the same
kind of scales, which all with the
but the upper most only bear wool
or hair in the axills; tube ground
longitudinally grooved 13; sepals with
hair in the axills on the tube about 40
upper sepals crowded near the top

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of the Tube also about 30, gradually
changing into petals which are scarcely
different from the interior ones, gradually
of about 13 petals, only a
little broader than the sepals — exactly
short, not expanded into a limb
at all.

Lowest part of Tube, ovary &
naked, and almost sunk over with
the somewhat base of stamens, the
corona is small spare, about 2 or
3 cells from which the long stamens
arise — with ~~forcon~~ a broadish
fascicle on the upper side (the
arch) of the ovary. The ~~naked~~
space above them is long. Then
comes almost at the end of the
tube a circle of short stamens
2 lines long only — anthers oblong
and purple; grain within the tube
stigmata 7 erect.

Similar to Wendtii plate N° 30
from Bolivia.

Similar plants are Cer. Colubrinus
& (or serpentinus
? Thiospus & Cinensis are shorter
& thicker

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Notes on Cactaceae Hamb. Jun 1857

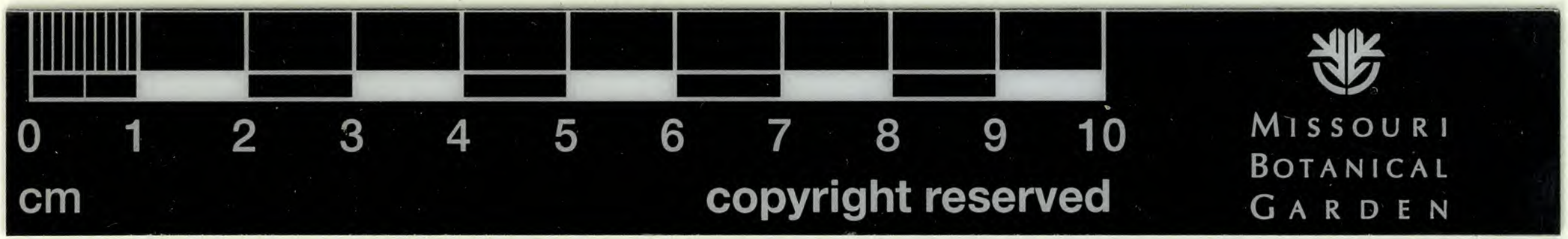
made at St Louis pfeiffy.

Cer. Baumanni Mühlenpf. is the older name

of a plant which Hooker has lately figured

& published as C. Tweedii

1926



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Muhlenpfordt

Notes on Cactaceae

Hannover [illegible] 1847

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wedells south America Cactaceae

29

N 29

1927

Spines white

anthers
brown red

fl - Buds

flower
orange red

Spines white

Cereus Bolivia

(Cereus Baumannii)

Sala sonja 1857

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29

Cántí, Bolivia.

Stem erect or twining, reduate ? ?
angles obtuse abot 8
Corolas small approximate
tipes white 1 inch long or shorter, 6 or 8 in
each fascicle ?
flowers lateral 2 inches long or more
obliqua, ovary orange red smooth (??)
tubes of tube short, lanceolate, petals with
short lanceolate acute yellow-orange, lighter
than tube, erect, filaments exsert, yellow
with darker red brown anthers. style as long
as anthers ? not visible in the sketch. —

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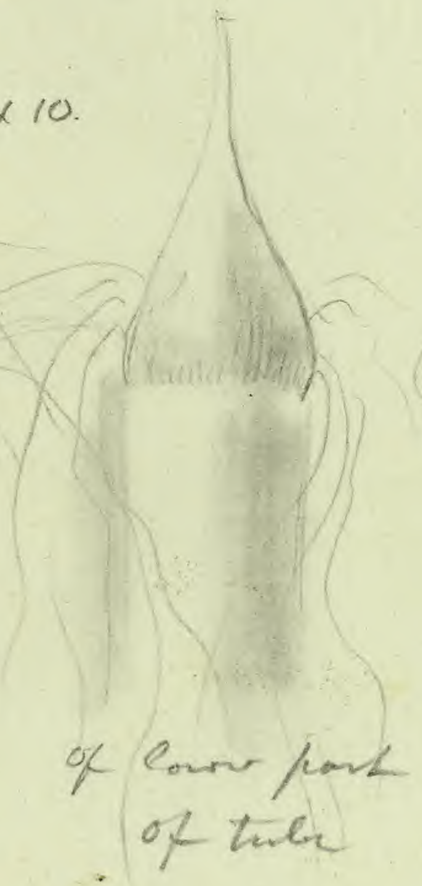
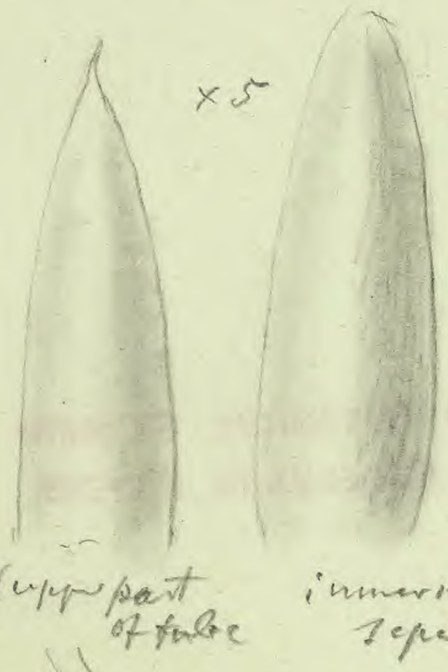
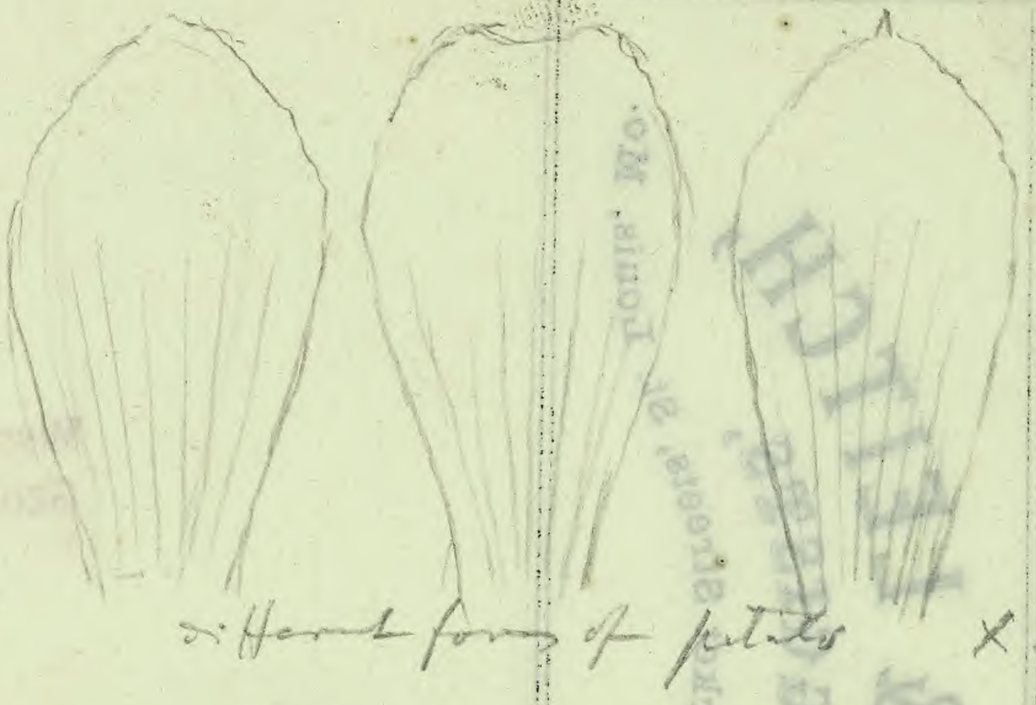
Certainly a Cereus, with short erect petals
and exsert genitalia — and wrongly named
by somebody " Opuntia amantiaca "

Cereus Baumannii H. B. Mission Sept 3 1862







1928

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JONES & LEITCH,

DRUGGISTS,

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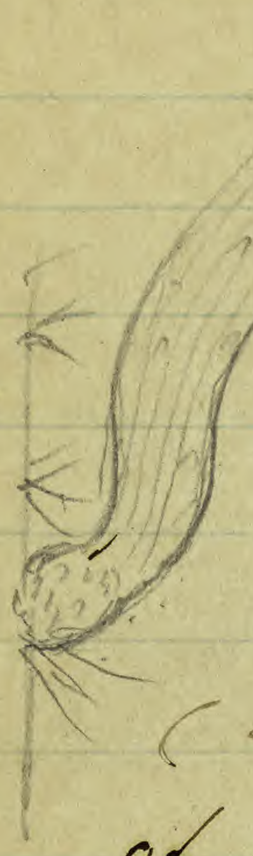
Sept 3 2 1862

Hort Paris — Salm p. 214

1929

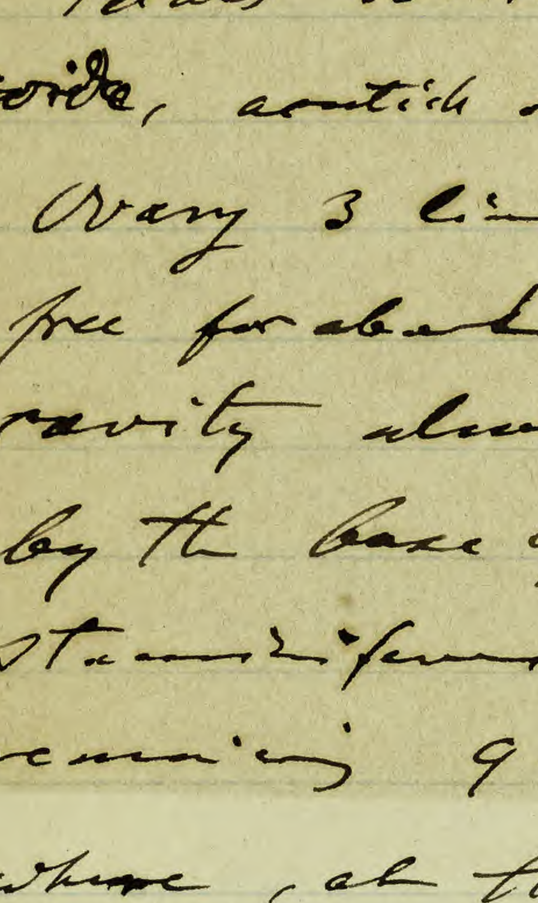
Cereus Baumannii ex Forcadel Hort Bot Monsoni

abundantly blooming



Flowers crimson — scarlet, 2½ 2– inches long,
with a double curvature, & oblique rim

Ovary globose with about 30 very small
(½ line long) ovate acuminate or bristle pointed red
scales, bearing long wool & axil; scales of
long tube not so close, 50–60 in number
(uppermost longest) their pedicelli forming a number
of very distinct ridges on the tube, which thereby
appears (15) ribbed; most of them linear
lanceolate acute, with wool in axils, uppermost
destitute of wool, and top rounded obtuse
Petals erect 10–12 spatulate, 3–4 lines long, less the half as
wide, acutish or even mucronate, nearly obtuse, an emarginate
Ovary 3 lines diamt. globose, tube above the ovary
free for about 4 lines, forming the nectariferous
cavity almost closed by a membrane formed
by the base of the lowest filaments; tube then
staminiferous 5 or 6 lines & free for the
remaining 9 or 10 lines, (3 + 4 + 5½ + 9½ = 22 lines) 0 or 5 free + 4 = 26 lines
whose, at the fauces or insertion of petals a
single line of short stamens from a crown



Filaments & pistil exsert.
anthers short ½ line long oblong, emarginate
& cordate at base; pollen 11/418 lin diam. subtriangular
spheroidal;
Style a hollow Tube, & angular, white &
greenish, subexsert acutish stigmata
Ovules very numerous, on long branching
filamentose funiculi; ovules scarcely ¼ line
long

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